

# Unit 3

## SIMPLE PRESENT OR PRESENT CONTINUOUS? (ΑΠΛΟΣ ΕΝΕΣΤΩΤΑΣ Η ΕΝΕΣΤΩΤΑΣ ΔΙΑΡΚΕΙΑΣ;)

### GRAMMAR - EXAMPLES

#### step 3a

Αποφασίζουμε αν θα χρησιμοποιήσουμε **απλό Ενεστώτα ή διαρκή Ενεστώτα (Simple Present or Present Continuous)** ανάλογα με το πότε πραγματοποιείται η πράξη που περιγράφει το ρήμα. Αν πραγματοποιείται τη στιγμή που μιλάμε τότε χρησιμοποιούμε διαρκή Ενεστώτα. Αν αναφερόμαστε σε πράξη που επαναλαμβάνεται τακτικά ή σε μια γενική αλήθεια, τότε χρησιμοποιούμε απλό Ενεστώτα.

Καπνίζω ένα τσιγάρο. (τώρα)	I am smoking a cigarette.
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Καπνίζει ένα πακέτο. (την ημέρα)	.....
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Είναι 11. Κοιμούνται. (τώρα)	.....
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Πάνε για ύπνο στις 10.30. (συνήθως)	They go to bed at 10.30.
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#### step 3b

Μερικά ρήματα δεν χρησιμοποιούνται στον διαρκή Ενεστώτα αλλά μόνο στον απλό, παρόλο που αναφέρονται σε πράξεις που γίνονται την ώρα που μιλάμε.

Θέλω μια απάντηση τώρα.	I want an answer now.
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Ξέρεις το σκορ;	.....
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Την αγαπάει αυτός;	.....
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Δεν τους αρέσουμε.	They don't like us.
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#### step 3c

Όταν το ρήμα είναι στο διαρκή Ενεστώτα τότε έχει πάντα την κατάληξη **-ING** και το μόνο που αλλάζει ανάλογα με το υποκείμενο είναι το βοηθητικό ρήμα **TO BE** (I AM, YOU ARE, HE IS, SHE IS, WE ARE, YOU ARE, THEY ARE) που μπαίνει μπροστά στο κύριο ρήμα είτε πρόκειται για κατάφαση είτε για ερώτηση είτε για άρνηση.

Παίζω τένις.	.....
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Τι παίζεις;	.....
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Αυτή δεν παίζει. Διαβάζει.	She isn't playing. She's reading.
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#### step 3d

Στον απλό Ενεστώτα τα πράγματα είναι πιο μπερδεμένα. Το κύριο ρήμα δεν παίρνει καμιά κατάληξη παρά μόνο στο γ' ενικό πρόσωπο (**HE - SHE - IT**) που παίρνει την κατάληξη **-S** ή **-ES**.

Αυτό όμως συμβαίνει μόνο στην κατάφαση. Στην ερώτηση και την άρνηση το κύριο ρήμα δεν αλλάζει καθόλου. Αλλάζει, όμως, το βοηθητικό ρήμα **DO** που στο γ' ενικό πρόσωπο γίνεται **DOES**.

Θέλω λίγο γάλα.	I want some milk.
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Ο Τζιμ θέλει ένα παγωτό.	.....
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Τι θέλουν αυτοί;	.....
Τι θέλει αυτή;	What does she want_?
Δεν του αρέσουν τα παγωτά.	.....

### step 3e

<b>ΠΡΟΣΞΕΤΕ!</b>	
Τι κάνεις Άννα; (τώρα)	What ARE you DOING Ann?
Τι κάνεις Άννα; (συνήθως)	.....
Τι κάνει η Άννα κάθε νύχτα.	.....
Κοίτα τον. Τρέχει. (τώρα)	Look at him. He is RUNNING.

Τρέχει 10 μίλια κάθε μέρα.	.....
Τι θέλει αυτή; (τώρα, αλλά want όχι -ing)	.....
Τι θέλεις τώρα; (τώρα, αλλά want όχι -ing)	What DO you WANT now?
Τι θέλει ο Νικ; (τώρα, αλλά want όχι -ing)	.....
Που δουλεύεις; (συνήθως)	.....
Πότε πας σχολείο; (συνήθως)	When DO you GO to school?

## EXERCISE 3a ΔΙΑΛΕΓΩ

### QUESTION 1.

Listen! Tom \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise.



makes

do

is making

make

### QUESTION 2.

Look! John and Jim \_\_\_\_\_ tennis.



are playing

is playing

playing

play

### QUESTION 3.

Mary is a schoolgirl. She \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day.



has

goes

is going

go

**QUESTION 4.**

I \_\_\_\_\_ my aunt every Sunday.



am visiting	visiting
visit	go

**QUESTION 7.**

Wait a minute. I \_\_\_\_\_ now.



eating	eats
eat	'm eating

**QUESTION 9.**

Ann \_\_\_\_\_ from nine to five every day.



work	works
working	is working

**QUESTION 5.**

Tom \_\_\_\_\_ TV every night.



don't watch	watch
is watching	doesn't watch

**QUESTION 8.**

I like oranges. I \_\_\_\_\_ three oranges every day.



eating	am eating
eat	eats

**QUESTION 10.**

Jane \_\_\_\_\_ now. She is sleeping.



isn't reading	is reading
doesn't read	reads

**QUESTION 6.**

They like football but they \_\_\_\_\_ football now.



doesn't play	don't play
aren't playing	isn't playing

## EXERCISE 3b. ΤΑΙΡΙΑΖΩ

### QUESTION 1.

Is Ann working now?	<input type="checkbox"/>	She's working.
Do you like clowns?	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, she does.
What does Ann do?	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, she is.
Does Ann work from nine to five?	<input type="checkbox"/>	She works in a bank.
What is Ann doing now?	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, I love them.

### QUESTION 2.

What are you having for breakfast now?	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, he is a policeman.
Does Maria speak Spanish?	<input type="checkbox"/>	I drink milk.
What do you have for breakfast every morning?	<input type="checkbox"/>	No, he is sleeping now.
Does Tom wear a uniform every day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	I'm drinking milk.
Is that policeman wearing his uniform now?	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, she comes from Spain.

## EXERCISE 3c. ΔΙΑΛΕΓΩ

### QUESTION 1.

-A: Do you like hats?  
-B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ .

can	am
do	like

### QUESTION 4.

Where \_\_\_\_\_ he sitting now?

are	is
does	has

### QUESTION 8.

-A: What \_\_\_\_\_ you do every day?  
-B: I go to school.

are	do
is	have

### QUESTION 2.

-A: Are you wearing a hat now?  
-B: No, I \_\_\_\_\_ not.

do	am
are	is

### QUESTION 5.

-A: Does she go to bed at ten?  
-B: No, she \_\_\_\_\_ to bed at nine.

goes	must
does	is going

### QUESTION 9.

What \_\_\_\_\_ you doing now?

have	must
are	do

### QUESTION 3.

-A: How many hours \_\_\_\_\_ he work every day?  
-B: He works for 8 hours every day.

do	has
is	does

### QUESTION 6.

-A: Do they watch TV every morning?  
-B: No, they \_\_\_\_\_ .

aren't	don't
doesn't	isn't

### QUESTION 10.

-A: When does she do her homework?  
-B: She \_\_\_\_\_ it every evening.

does	doing
must	is

### QUESTION 7.

-A: Are you studying now?  
-B: No, we \_\_\_\_\_ .

aren't	don't
haven't	doesn't

EXERCISE 3d. ΒΑΖΩ ΣΤΗ ΣΩΣΤΗ ΣΕΙΡΑ

**QUESTION 1.**

every	<input type="checkbox"/>
She	<input type="checkbox"/>
does	<input type="checkbox"/>
her	<input type="checkbox"/>
homework	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
day	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 4.**

now	<input type="checkbox"/>
is	<input type="checkbox"/>
homework	<input type="checkbox"/>
doing	<input type="checkbox"/>
her	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
She	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 7.**

I	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
now	<input type="checkbox"/>
for	<input type="checkbox"/>
going	<input type="checkbox"/>
walk	<input type="checkbox"/>
a	<input type="checkbox"/>
am	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 10.**

every	<input type="checkbox"/>
a	<input type="checkbox"/>
He	<input type="checkbox"/>
walk	<input type="checkbox"/>
goes	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sunday	<input type="checkbox"/>
for	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 13.**

.	<input type="checkbox"/>
in	<input type="checkbox"/>
river	<input type="checkbox"/>
fish	<input type="checkbox"/>
catch	<input type="checkbox"/>
the	<input type="checkbox"/>
They	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 2.**

Does	<input type="checkbox"/>
day	<input type="checkbox"/>
she	<input type="checkbox"/>
do	<input type="checkbox"/>
homework	<input type="checkbox"/>
her	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
every	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 5.**

homework	<input type="checkbox"/>
doing	<input type="checkbox"/>
her	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
she	<input type="checkbox"/>
Is	<input type="checkbox"/>
now	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 8.**

now	<input type="checkbox"/>
going	<input type="checkbox"/>
I	<input type="checkbox"/>
a	<input type="checkbox"/>
walk	<input type="checkbox"/>
for	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Am	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 11.**

a	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
for	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sunday	<input type="checkbox"/>
walk	<input type="checkbox"/>
every	<input type="checkbox"/>
he	<input type="checkbox"/>
Does	<input type="checkbox"/>
go	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 14.**

catch	<input type="checkbox"/>
fish	<input type="checkbox"/>
they	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do	<input type="checkbox"/>
in	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
river	<input type="checkbox"/>
the	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 3.**

day	<input type="checkbox"/>
do	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
her	<input type="checkbox"/>
not	<input type="checkbox"/>
does	<input type="checkbox"/>
She	<input type="checkbox"/>
homework	<input type="checkbox"/>
every	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 6.**

.	<input type="checkbox"/>
She	<input type="checkbox"/>
doing	<input type="checkbox"/>
now	<input type="checkbox"/>
is	<input type="checkbox"/>
homework	<input type="checkbox"/>
her	<input type="checkbox"/>
not	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 9.**

.	<input type="checkbox"/>
for	<input type="checkbox"/>
going	<input type="checkbox"/>
not	<input type="checkbox"/>
am	<input type="checkbox"/>
now	<input type="checkbox"/>
a	<input type="checkbox"/>
walk	<input type="checkbox"/>
I	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 12.**

walk	<input type="checkbox"/>
for	<input type="checkbox"/>
not	<input type="checkbox"/>
He	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sunday	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
a	<input type="checkbox"/>
every	<input type="checkbox"/>
go	<input type="checkbox"/>
does	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 15.**

catch	<input type="checkbox"/>
They	<input type="checkbox"/>
in	<input type="checkbox"/>
do	<input type="checkbox"/>
the	<input type="checkbox"/>
fish	<input type="checkbox"/>
river	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
not	<input type="checkbox"/>

**EXERCISE 3e. ΒΑΖΩ ΣΤΗ ΣΩΣΤΗ ΣΕΙΡΑ**

**QUESTION 1.**

do	<input type="checkbox"/>
you	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Where	<input type="checkbox"/>
play	<input type="checkbox"/>
football	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 3.**

When	<input type="checkbox"/>
Saturday	<input type="checkbox"/>
do	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
close	<input type="checkbox"/>
shops	<input type="checkbox"/>
on	<input type="checkbox"/>
the	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 5.**

music	<input type="checkbox"/>
modern	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
don't	<input type="checkbox"/>
like	<input type="checkbox"/>
parents	<input type="checkbox"/>
My	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 7.**

dinner	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Who	<input type="checkbox"/>
cooking	<input type="checkbox"/>
is	<input type="checkbox"/>
now	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 9.**

Who	<input type="checkbox"/>
day	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>
cooks	<input type="checkbox"/>
every	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 2.**

reading	<input type="checkbox"/>
he	<input type="checkbox"/>
is	<input type="checkbox"/>
What	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 4.**

work	<input type="checkbox"/>
he	<input type="checkbox"/>
What	<input type="checkbox"/>
does	<input type="checkbox"/>
at	<input type="checkbox"/>
do	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 6.**

modern	<input type="checkbox"/>
is	<input type="checkbox"/>
music	<input type="checkbox"/>
listening	<input type="checkbox"/>
She	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
to	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 8.**

cook	<input type="checkbox"/>
Who	<input type="checkbox"/>
the	<input type="checkbox"/>
is	<input type="checkbox"/>
?	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 10.**

now	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
playing	<input type="checkbox"/>
am	<input type="checkbox"/>
not	<input type="checkbox"/>
I	<input type="checkbox"/>

**QUESTION 11.**

She	<input type="checkbox"/>
doesn't	<input type="checkbox"/>
.	<input type="checkbox"/>
like	<input type="checkbox"/>
eggs	<input type="checkbox"/>

**EXERCISE 3f. ΤΑΙΡΙΑΖΩ**

**QUESTION 1.**

JOHN: Hello, Mary. Do you _____ books, Mary?	<input type="checkbox"/>	don't
MARY: Yes, I _____ .	<input type="checkbox"/>	read
JOHN: Do you _____ a book every day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	do
MARY: No, I _____ read a book every day but I read a book every week.	<input type="checkbox"/>	like

**QUESTION 2.**

JOHN: _____ you like coffee, Mary?	<input type="checkbox"/>	do
MARY: No, I _____ not like coffee. I like tea.	<input type="checkbox"/>	doesn't
JOHN: _____ you having tea now?	<input type="checkbox"/>	Do
MARY: Yes, I _____ .	<input type="checkbox"/>	Does
JOHN: _____ your father like tea?	<input type="checkbox"/>	am
MARY: No, he _____ like tea. He likes coffee.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Are

**QUESTION 3.**

JOHN: How much coffee does he \_\_\_\_\_ every day?

having

MARY: He \_\_\_\_\_ two cups of coffee every day.

sleeping

JOHN: Is he \_\_\_\_\_ coffee now?

has

MARY: No, he isn't. He is \_\_\_\_\_ now.

have

**QUESTION 4.**

JOHN: Are you \_\_\_\_\_ a book now?

are

MARY: No, I can't \_\_\_\_\_ a book now.

am

MARY: You \_\_\_\_\_ talking to me now.

reading

MARY: Also, I \_\_\_\_\_ talking to you now.

read